## FSA and Commuter Benefits

For Leidos Employees

June 24, 2025





## Ask yourself:

How well do you understand your insurance?

## Copay plan

- Under this insurance plan, you'll pay copays until your plan deductible is met.
- After meeting your deductible, you'll pay coinsurance up to the out-of-pocket maximum.
- Copay plans typically have lower deductibles compared to a high-deductible health plan (CDHP or HDHP), with a higher premium.
- Preventive care is 100% covered even before you reach your annual deductible.
- You can pair with an FSA to pay for healthcare expenses not paid by your insurance.
- FSAs allow tax savings for contributions made through payroll.
- FSAs enable you to pay for healthcare expenses using tax-free dollars.

**Note:** You can not pair an HSA with this plan option.





Premium

**Deductible** 

## High-deductible health plan (HDHP)/ Consumer-directed health plan (CDHP)

- Under this insurance plan, you'll pay out of pocket for non-preventive services until you reach your plan deductible.
- After meeting your deductible, you'll pay coinsurance up to the out-of-pocket maximum.
- HDHPs/CDPHs tend to have a higher deductible compared to a copay plan, but a lower premium.
- Preventative care is 100% covered even before you reach your annual deductible.
- You can pair with an HSA and Limited Purpose FSA (LPFSA) to pay for healthcare vision, and dental expenses not paid by your insurance.
- HSAs and FSAs enable you to pay for healthcare expenses using tax-free dollars.





Premium

**Deductible** 

## Insurance terms

#### **Premium**

Monthly or per pay period fee you pay for your health insurance.

### **Deductible**

Amount you pay for covered expenses prior to insurance.

### Out-of-pocket max

The maximum amount you pay annually for healthcare expenses.

### Copayment (Copay)

A fixed dollar amount you pay for covered health services. Copays are common for prescriptions, office visits, emergency room visits and more.

#### Coinsurance

After your deductible is met, you're responsible to pay for a percentage of covered services up to out-of-pocket maximum.

#### **Embedded deductible**

Each family member has their own deductible in addition to a family deductible. If one family member reaches their deductible prior to the family deductible being met, additional expenses for that family member will be paid through insurance.

### Non-embedded (Aggregate) deductible

No individual deductible, all expenses go toward the family deductible.

### Consider all factors when selecting your health plan

	Health Savings Account (HSA)	Flexible Spending Account (FSA)
Who "owns" the account?	YOU!	Leidos
Who can contribute to account?	You, Leidos, Third Party (i.e., spouse, parent, etc.)	You
Is substantiation required?	No. However, we recommend you retain receipts in event of an IRS audit*	Yes, third party substantiation required for payment unless auto-substantiated
Must have health plan?	Yes, coverage by a qualified consumer- directed health plan (CDHP) required	Yes, other group health plan coverage, not limited to excepted benefits, must be made available
Other health plan allowed?	Only certain permissible coverage such as dental or limited purpose plan(s)*	Yes

<sup>\*</sup>HSA distributions for purposes other than qualified medical expenses defined in IRC § 213(d) may be subject to income and penalty taxes.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Dental, vision, accident, disability, long-term care, workers' compensation, specified disease of illness, fixed dollar hospitalization, and certain deductible plans. 2017 N.

### Consider all factors when selecting your health plan

	Health Savings Account (HSA)	Flexible Spending Account (FSA)
Tax benefits?	Contributions, earnings, and distributions for IRS-qualified medical expenses are tax-free*	Contributions and claim reimbursements are tax-free
Can you rollover unused dollars?	Yes, funds ALWAYS belong to the account owner	You can rollover a portion of unused funds, up to annual IRS rollover limit
Access to funds after termination?	Yes. When you leave employment or retire, you maintain ownership of your HSA.	When you leave employment, you do not remain eligible for an FSA, though limited COBRA rights may be available
Can account be used for retirement income?	Yes. After age 65, you can withdraw funds for any reason without penalty; distributions will be taxed as income if not used for IRS-qualified medical expenses.	No

<sup>\*</sup>Free of Federal Income Tax and State Income Tax in most states.

## Ask yourself:

How can I identify a plan that fits my needs?



## Save money with Spending Accounts

- ✓ Healthcare FSA (HC-FSA)
- ✓ Limited Purpose FSA (LP-FSA)
- ✓ Dependent Care FSA (DC-FSA)
- ✓ Commuter Benefit Program (CBP)
  - ✓ Transit
  - ✓ Parking

## What is an FSA and how does it work?



Money goes into your FSA – pre-tax deductions from your paycheck



Use your FSA dollars to pay for eligible expenses

### Did you know?

You may participate in Healthcare FSA if you are enrolled in a non-CDHP medical plan.

You may participate in Limited Purpose FSA If you are enrolled in a CDHP medical plan.

You may participate in Dependent Care FSA regardless of your medical plan.

## **FSAs**

An employer-sponsored account allowing you to set aside pre-tax dollars for eligible expenses.

You don't pay federal or FICA taxes on deposits into the account; many state taxes are also exempt.

<u>Pre-tax funds</u> are deducted from each paycheck and automatically deposited into the FSA.

<u>Associated with a specific plan year and</u> **requires** annual election and enrollment.

### **HC-FSA**

- Reimbursement for medical, dental, vision mental health, prescription, and other allowed services or products
- Offered alongside non-CDHP medical plans.

### LP-FSA

- Reimbursement for dental, vision only
- Offered alongside a CDHP medical plan
- Offered in conjunction with an HSA
- Great option if you or your tax dependents need eyeglasses or orthodontia

## IRS-qualified expenses – Publication 502

#### 

#### Common IRS-qualified healthcare expenses

Acupuncture
Ambulance
Artificial limbs
Artificial teeth\*

Birth control treatment

Blood sugar test kits for diabetics Breast pumps and lactation supplies

Chiropractor

Contact lenses and solutions\*

Crutches

Dental treatments

(including X-rays, cleanings, fillings, sealants, braces and tooth

removals\*)

Doctor's office visits and co-pays

Drug addiction treatment

Drug prescriptions

Eyeglasses (Rx and reading)\*

Fluoride treatments\*

Flu shots

Guide dogs

Hearing aids and batteries

Infertility treatment

Inpatient alcoholism treatment

Insulin

Laboratory fees Laser eye surgery\*

Medical alert bracelet Medical records charges

Menstrual care products

Midwife

Occlusal guards to prevent teeth grinding

Orthodontics\*

Orthotic Inserts (custom or off the shelf)

Over-the-counter medicines and drugs

(see examples below)

Physical therapy

Special education services for

learning disabilities (recommended

by a doctor) Speech therapy

Stop-smoking programs

(including nicotine gum or patches,

if prescribed)

Surgery, excluding cosmetic

surgery

Vaccines

Vasectomy

Vision exam\*

Walker, cane

Wheelchair

### Common over-the-counter (OTC) medicines

Acid controllers
Acne medicine
Aids for indigestion
Allergy and sinus medicine
Anti-diarrheal medicine
Baby rash ointment
Cold and flu medicine

Eye drops\*
Feminine antifungal or anti-itch products
Hemorrhoid treatment
Laxatives or stool softeners
Lice treatments
Motion sickness medicines
Nasal sprays or drops

Ointments for cuts, burns or rashes Pain relievers, such as aspirin or ibuprofen Sleep aids Stomach remedies

## IRS-qualified expenses – Publication 502

### Services and products that may be eligible with a Letter of Medical Necessity completed

Weight-loss program
only if it is a treatment for a specific
disease diagnosed by a physician (e.g.,
obesity, hypertension, heart disease)
Compression hosiery/socks,
antiembolism socks or hose

Massage treatment for specific ailment or diagnosis CPR classes for adult or child Improvements or special equipment added to a home or other capital expenditures for a physically handicapped person

### Ineligible expenses

Aromatherapy
Baby bottles and cups
Baby oil
Baby wipes
Breast enhancement
Cosmetics and skin care

Cotton swabs
Dental floss
Deodorants
Hair re-growth supplies and/or services
Health club membership dues
Humidifier

Lotion
Low-calorie foods
Mouthwash
Petroleum jelly
Shampoo and conditioner
Spa salts

## IRS-qualified expenses – Publication 502

### Eligible dependent care expenses

Au pair services Babysitting services Before-and after-school programs Custodial or eldercare expenses, inhome or daycare center (not medical care) Nursery school Pre-kindergarten Summer day camp (not educational in nature)

### Ineligible dependent care expenses

Clothing Food/meals Kindergarten and higher education/tuition expenses Overnight camp

## LP-FSA: IRS-qualified healthcare expenses

LP-FSA funds are available for certain IRS-qualified healthcare expenses, as described in your employee plan document. Such expenses may include:

### **FSA Resources**

- Eye exams
- Prescription eyewear
- Prescription contact lenses
- Contact lens solution
- Vision correction surgery

- Cleanings
- Fillings
- Crowns
- Braces
- Dentures

## DC-FSA: IRS-qualified expenses

A tax dependent who is under age 13.

Any other tax dependent, such as an elderly parent, who is physically or mentally incapable of self-care and has the same residence as the you.

A spouse who's physically or mentally incapable of self-care and has the same residence as you.

## DC-FSA: IRS-qualified expenses

If permitted by your plan, the following are examples of expenses that may be covered by a DC-FSA:

### **Summer Day Camp**

The cost of day-camp is reimbursable. HSA Bank can accept claims for pre-paid day camp **up to 5** days prior to the start of service.

### After-school care

The cost of after-school care (i.e., following the end of the school day) is reimbursable. The primary purpose must be for care of the child and not for education.

### Adult daycare

The expenses don't cover medical care; and the adult must regularly spend at least eight hours each day in the employee's home.

### Au pair

Amounts paid to an au pair are reimbursable. This includes contract fees, background fees, and upfront fees if the agency requires them and the au pair has been hired. Note: Pre-paid fees are prorated throughout the period.

## The benefits of FSA

### Average tax savings per \$100

Federal income tax	25%	\$25.00
State income tax	5%	\$5.00
FICA	7.65%	\$7.65

This example is for illustrative purposes only.

\$37.65 in savings per paycheck

## Make the most of your FSA

### Maximize tax savings:



**Conside**r your utilization and needs



**Elect** based on your healthcare needs



Locate and
purchase allowed
items at
www.fsastore.com
or at HSA Bank's
Amazon storefront



Connect an external bank account to facilitate claims reimbursement



### **Avoid forfeitures!**

- ✓ Use HC-FSA and LP-FSA dollars minus rollover amount by end of year
- ✓ File claims by 04/30 of the following year

### Another way to locate and purchase allowed items

Access the storefront on the Member Website and you can:

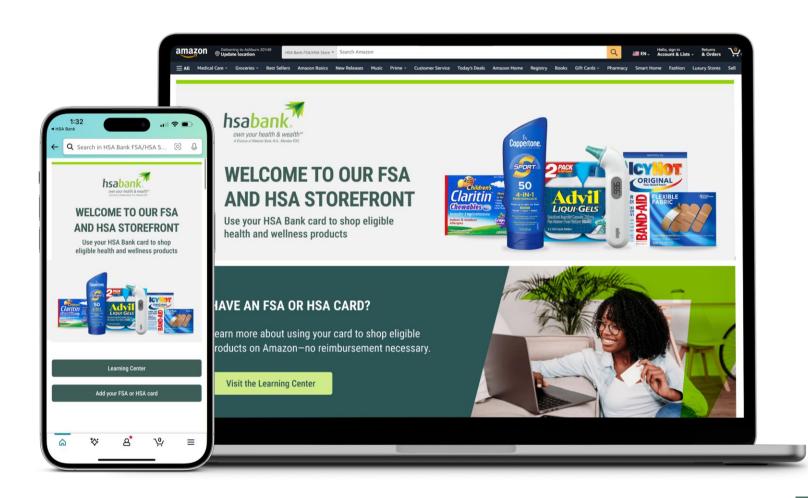
Save money when you use FSA and HSA tax-advantaged funds

• • • • • • • •

Simplify purchasing eligible healthcare products and promote wellness

• • • • • • • •

Build your understanding FSA and HSA eligible products



# How to use FSA to pay for allowed items

## Claim reimbursement for your FSA

Learn about the claim submission process, substantiation requirements and what to do in the case of a claim denial.





## Reimbursements that don't require receipts (auto-substantiation)

Your FSA expense may be auto-substantiated if you used your HSA Bank debit card in one of these ways:



At a pharmacy checkout counter with an Inventory Information Approval System (IIAS) register, which is most pharmacies today – IRS-qualified purchases are immediately verified, and your claim shows as paid in the Member Website.



You paid your plan copay upfront at the doctor's office – It's automatically paid.



Your payment is recurring – You need to submit the first receipt with the Recurring Receipt Form (typically for orthodontics) or the Recurring Dependent Care Request Form for daycare services.

## Reimbursements that require receipts



You paid upfront at the doctor's office but it's not a standard copay amount.



You paid for an eligible expense at the front retail counter instead of the pharmacy counter.



You paid with a credit card or check.



## How to submit a receipt



Through the HSA Bank app



Through the Member Website



By mail



By fax

## 5 receipt must-haves for reimbursement

A simple debit card receipt may not necessarily include the required information for substantiation. When submitting your receipt, keep in mind these 5 must-have items of information required for reimbursement:



Provider or retailer name



Date of expense



Description of expense



Amount paid for product or service not covered by insurance



The name of the person who received the product or service

## How to file a claim online or in the app

### Step 1:

Log in at myaccounts.hsabank.com

### Step 2:

Go to "Manage Expenses."

### Step 3:

Enter expense details and upload your receipt.

### Step 4:

Submit your expense for reimbursement.

## How to file by email, mail or fax

### Step 1:

Download the form

### Step 2:

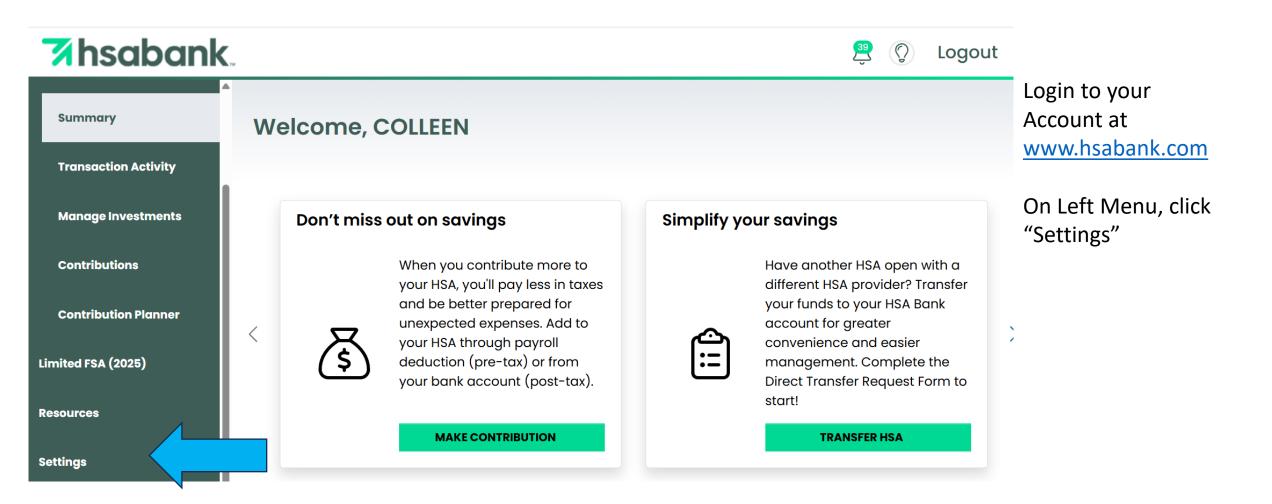
Complete required information

### Step 3:

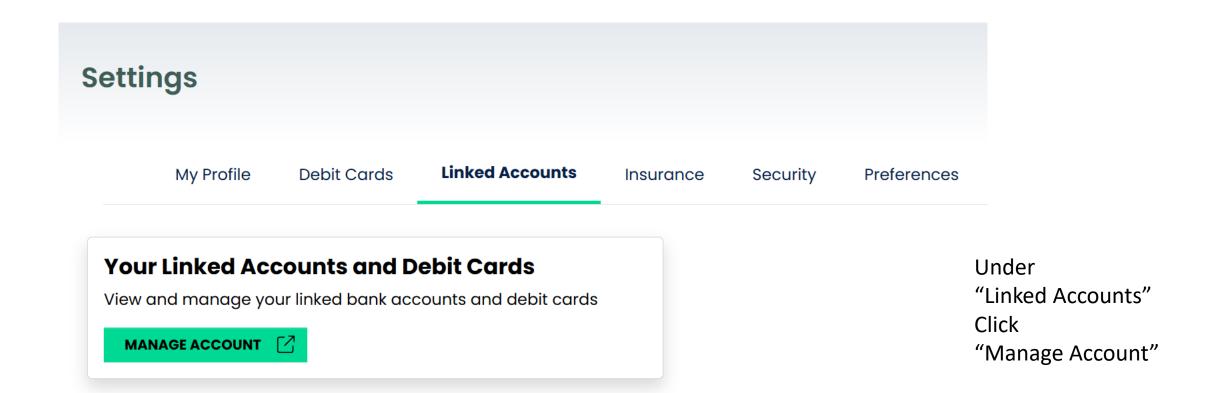
Submit the form by email to <a href="mailto:hsaforms@hsabank.com">hsaforms@hsabank.com</a>, fax to 855-764-5689 or mail to HSA Bank, P.O. Box 2744, Fargo, ND 58108-2744.

# Set up direct deposit in the Member Website

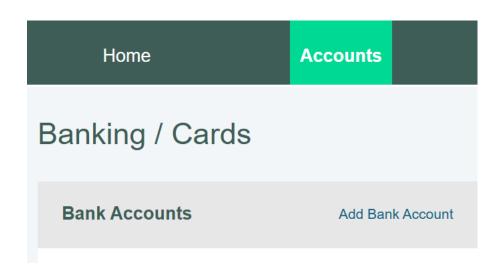
### How to Link an External Bank Account to HSA



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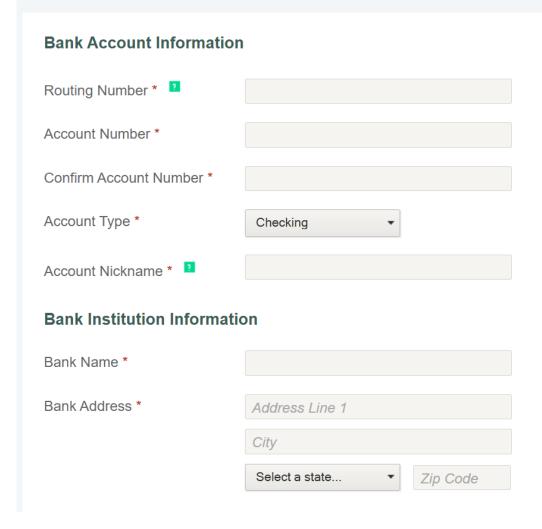
### How to Link External Bank Account to HSA



In the "Accounts" Section, Find "Bank Accounts" And click "Add Bank Account"

### Banking / Add Bank Account

Cancel



Submit

Enter Your Bank's Information, then click "Submit"

Now, you can easily transfer funds from Your HSA to your external bank account to reimburse yourself for out of pocket Spend on allowed items – even years later.

## Why claims are denied and next steps



Your submission doesn't meet the IRS substantiation requirements.



The product or service purchased is ineligible under IRS guidelines or the plan terms.

1. Your Explanation of Benefits (EOB) from your medical carrier includes all required elements to process an FSA claim

2. Check resources (IRS Publication 502, fsastore.com, Leidos Employee Resource Center)

**FSA** Resources

to determine whether a product or service is IRS-eligible.



# How long do claim reimbursements take?

When we receive all necessary information to process and pay a claim, reimbursements are sent within 1 to 2 business days.

Sign up for alerts! You can do this in the Member Website Message Center to receive an email or text when your claim is processed.

## Commuter Benefits

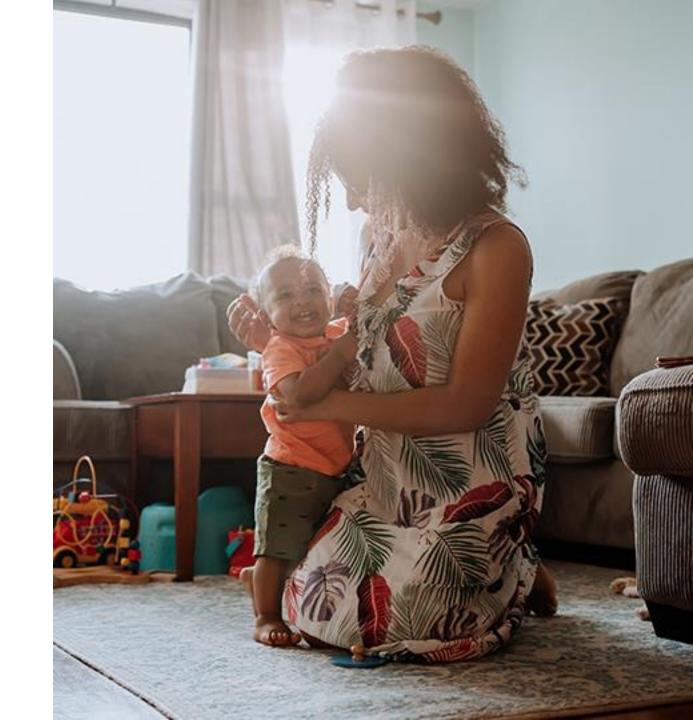
### **Transit**

Train | Subway | Bus | Ferry | Light Rail | Vanpool

### **Parking**

At or near place of work

At or near public transportation site



## Commuter benefits made easy – Enroll / Elect / Order

## Cash reimbursement

For parking plans, vanpool and any post-tax expenses.

### **Debit card**

For mass transit plans, parking plans and vanpooling options, and UberPool and Lyft ridesharing with at least 6 passenger spots.

### Enroll in Commuter Benefits via Workday

### **Smart Commute**

For mass transit and parking plans using an existing smartcard or account system — electronic fare media and pass orders can be made directly with the transit authority!

### Available in the following markets:

- Washington D.C.
- Atlanta
- Chicago
- San Francisco

## Election amount changes

### HC-FSA / LP-FSA

Election amounts can be changed during the plan year only with a qualifying life event.

### DC-FSA

Amounts can be changed due to a qualifying life event or change in provider or provider cost.

### **Commuter Benefits**

Changes aren't limited by a plan year and can be updated or stopped at any time as your needs change.

## Thank you

## **7** hsabank

Colleen Ferris Director, Strategic Relationship Manager

